# **CPR GUIDELINES**

## ADULTS & CHILDREN 8+ YEARS

#### 1 Dial 000

- · If possible, ask someone else to call.
- If you have an AED, have someone else retrieve it.



#### 2 30 Compressions

- Interlock fingers & lock elbows, push firmly at least 2 inches deep.
- Perform 30 compressions, at a rate of at least 3 compressions every 2 seconds.
- If not CPR trained, only perform these cycles of 30 compressions. Go to Step 5.



### **3** Open Airway

- Place your palm on their forehead & gently tilt their head back. With your other hand, gently lift their chin forward to open airway.
- · Check for normal breathing.



#### 4 Two Breaths

- Keep their airway open, pinch nostrils shut & cover their mouth with yours.
- · Give two gentle breaths
- Each breath should last 1 full second. Look to see if chest rises with each breath.



## **5** Perform 5 total Cycles

- Repeat each compression and breath cycle up to five times or until the person begins breathing.
- · Use an AED if available.





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## **Basic Life Support Flow Chart**

Check for Danger

Hazards / Risks / Safety?

Responsive?

Ask name or squeeze shoulders, Responsive then make comfortable and monitor response

Send for Help

Send for Help - Call 000
Ask bystander to assist if necessary

Open Airway Look for signs of life

Look for obstructions in the mouth, if yes place in recovery position and clear airway

Normal **Breathing?** Check for breathing

If Normal breathing, place in recovery position and monitor
Abnormal or no breathing, Start CPR

Give 30 chest **Compressions** (almost 2 compressions / second) followed by 2 breaths

Attach **Defribrillator** AED as soon as available and follow its prompts

Continue **CPR** until qualified personnel arrive or signs of life return



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